

the shorter poems Document

the shorter poems: An In-Depth Exploration of Concise Poetic Expressions

Poetry has long been celebrated for its ability to condense profound thoughts, emotions, and images into a compact form. Among the many styles and lengths of poetic compositions, shorter poems hold a unique place in literary tradition. These succinct works, often limited to just a few lines or stanzas, manage to evoke powerful feelings, provoke reflection, and capture moments with remarkable precision. In this article, we will explore the significance of shorter poems, their historical evolution, notable examples, and techniques that make them impactful.

Understanding the Nature of Shorter Poems

Shorter poems are characterized by their brevity and economy of language. They distill complex ideas into concise expressions, often relying on wit, imagery, and rhythm to leave a lasting impression.

Defining Features of Short Poems

- **Conciseness:** Limited word count, typically ranging from a single line to a few stanzas.
- **Focus:** Centered around a single idea, image, or emotion.
- **Impact:** Designed to evoke immediate emotional or intellectual responses.
- **Formality:** Can follow traditional structures or be free-form, but always with a focus on brevity.

Why Short Poems Are Significant

- **Accessibility:** Their brevity makes them easy to read and remember.
- **Versatility:** Suitable for various themes?love, nature, humor, philosophy.
- **Educational Value:** Useful in teaching poetic devices and imagery due to their clarity.
- **Artistic Challenge:** Demanding to craft, as poets must convey meaning with minimal words.

Historical Evolution of Short Poems

Throughout history, poets have embraced brevity to communicate profound insights. Different eras and cultures have contributed notable short poetic forms.

Ancient and Classical Roots

Early poetic traditions, such as Chinese and Japanese poetry, prized brevity. Examples include:

- **Haiku:** A Japanese form comprising three lines with a 5-7-5 syllable structure, capturing moments of nature and human experience.
- **Epigrams:** Short, witty poems from ancient Greece and Rome, often with a satirical or moral tone.

Modern and Contemporary Developments

In the 19th and 20th centuries, poets like Emily Dickinson and William Carlos Williams demonstrated mastery in crafting terse yet profound poetry. The rise of free verse expanded the possibilities for short poetic forms, emphasizing brevity without strict structural constraints.

Notable Examples of Short Poems and Poets

Examining exemplary short poems highlights their enduring appeal and artistic richness.

Classic Short Poems

- **Emily Dickinson:** "Much Madness is divinest Sense" ? encapsulating complex ideas about conformity and individualism in a few lines.
- **William Blake:** "The Tyger" (excerpt) ? a powerful inquiry into creation and divine power, summarized in a compact form.

Contemporary Short Poems

- **Langston Hughes:** Poems like "Harlem" (Dream Deferred) use brevity to explore social issues.
- **Billy Collins:** Known for accessible, humorous, yet insightful short poems that resonate widely.

Techniques for Crafting Impactful Short Poems

Creating compelling short poetry requires mastery of various literary devices and structural techniques.

Use of Imagery

Vivid images evoke emotions and paint scenes with minimal words. Effective imagery can make a short poem memorable.

Employing Meter and Rhythm

Rhythmic patterns can enhance the musicality and emphasis, making even brief lines resonate more deeply.

Concise Language and Word Choice

Every word must carry weight. Poets select words carefully to maximize meaning and emotional impact.

Employing Literary Devices

- **Metaphor and Simile:** Comparing ideas or images to deepen meaning.
- **Alliteration and Assonance:** Repetition of sounds to create musicality.
- **Juxtaposition:** Placing contrasting images or ideas to provoke thought.

Benefits of Reading and Writing Short Poems

Engaging with short poems offers numerous benefits for both readers and writers.

For Readers

- Quick and accessible, suitable for busy schedules.
- Encourages reflection and introspection.
- Sticks in memory, often quoted or shared in conversations.

For Writers

- Enhances skills in brevity and precision.
- Provides an accessible entry point into poetic composition.
- Allows experimentation with form and language.

Tips for Writing Your Own Short Poems

Embarking on creating your own short poetry can be rewarding. Here are some tips:

- Start with a clear image or emotion you want to express.

- Focus on a single idea to maintain clarity.
- Use vivid, specific language rather than vague descriptors.
- Experiment with different forms?haiku, couplets, free verse.
- Revise ruthlessly; often, brevity requires cutting unnecessary words.
- Read widely?study classic and contemporary short poems to learn diverse techniques.

The Future of Short Poems in Literature

As digital media and social platforms flourish, short poems are gaining renewed popularity. Tweets, Instagram posts, and meme culture often favor brief, impactful expressions. This trend underscores the enduring relevance of concise poetic forms.

Moreover, the rise of micro-poetry and poetic challenges encourages poets worldwide to craft and share short poems, fostering a global appreciation for brevity and depth.

Conclusion

The shorter poems serve as a testament to the power of economy in language. They demonstrate that brevity does not diminish depth; instead, it often enhances it by compelling both poet and reader to focus sharply on core ideas and emotions. Whether rooted in ancient traditions like haiku or emerging through modern poetic voices, these compact works continue to enchant, provoke, and inspire. For writers and readers alike, exploring short poetry offers a rich avenue for creativity, reflection, and connection?proof that sometimes, less truly is more.

The Shorter Poems: An In-Depth Exploration of Brevity and Power in Verse

Poetry, in its myriad forms, has long been a vessel for human emotion, thought, and reflection. Among its many styles and lengths, the shorter poems?those compact, often succinct compositions?stand out for their remarkable ability to condense meaning, evoke profound emotions, and showcase linguistic craftsmanship within a limited space. This investigative article delves into the history, characteristics, significance, and contemporary relevance of shorter poems, revealing how brevity can serve as a powerful tool in poetic expression.

Understanding the Shorter Poem: Definitions and Forms

At its core, a shorter poem is any poetic work that typically ranges from a few lines to a few stanzas, often emphasizing conciseness and precision. Unlike epic or narrative poetry, which may span hundreds or thousands of lines, shorter poems focus on capturing a moment, emotion, or idea with economy.

Common Forms of Shorter Poems

Several poetic forms are renowned for their brevity, each with distinctive structures and traditions:

- Haiku: Originating in Japan, a three-line poem with a 5-7-5 syllable pattern. Traditionally captures a moment in nature or a fleeting insight.
- Tanka: An extension of haiku, with five lines and a 5-7-5-7-7 syllable structure, allowing for more expressive depth.
- Epigram: A short, witty, or pointed poem, often a single couplet or quatrain, delivering a punchline or aphorism.
- Cinquain: A five-line poem with specific syllabic or word count patterns, emphasizing vivid imagery or reflection.
- Limerick: A humorous five-line poem with a distinct rhythm and rhyme scheme (AABBA).
- Poetry aphorisms and epigrams: Very brief, often philosophical or satirical statements.

These forms exemplify how brevity can be employed across diverse poetic traditions to achieve different effects?be it clarity, humor, insight, or emotional resonance.

The Historical Significance of Shorter Poems

Historically, shorter poems have played crucial roles in literary and cultural contexts. Their brevity often made them accessible, memorable, and suitable for oral transmission, which was vital in societies without widespread literacy.

Ancient Origins and Cultural Traditions

- Japanese Haiku and Tanka: Developed in the 17th century, these forms distilled complex observations into minimal syllables, emphasizing nature and impermanence?a reflection of Zen Buddhist philosophy.
- Classical Epigrams and Elegies: The Greeks and Romans used epigrams to commemorate individuals or comment on societal issues with sharp wit or poignant sentiment.
- Renaissance and Enlightenment: Poets like Ben Jonson and John Donne employed concise epigrammatic style to deliver philosophical or moral insights.

The economy of language in these traditions underscores a universal appreciation for brevity as a means of clarity and impact.

Poetry?s Role in Social and Political Discourse

Short poems have often served as tools for satire, protest, or social commentary. Their succinctness allows for quick dissemination and memorability, making them effective in rallying sentiments or

critiquing authority. For example:

- The epigrams of Martial (Rome) often combined humor and critique.
- The political limericks and satirical quatrains of Victorian England offered pointed commentary in concise form.

Characteristics and Techniques of Effective Shorter Poems

Crafting a successful shorter poem requires mastery over language, structure, and emotional economy. Several characteristics and techniques distinguish impactful short poetry.

Conciseness and Precision

Every word in a shorter poem must carry weight. Poets often employ:

- Selective imagery: Using vivid, specific images that evoke larger ideas.
- Economy of language: Eliminating unnecessary words to focus on core meaning.
- Metaphor and symbolism: Conveying complex ideas through compact figurative language.

Sound and Rhythm

Even in brevity, sound plays a vital role:

- Rhythmic patterns (e.g., in limericks) enhance memorability.
- Rhyme schemes reinforce cohesion and musicality.
- Alliteration and assonance can heighten the poem's impact.

Structural Constraints and Creativity

Working within formal constraints (e.g., syllable counts) can foster creativity and clarity. Constraints often serve as a springboard for innovation rather than limitations.

Emotional and Intellectual Resonance

The best shorter poems evoke deep emotional responses or provoke thought, often through:

- A sudden insight or epiphany.

- A poignant image or statement.
- Humor or wit that prompts reflection.

The Power of Brevity: Why Shorter Poems Matter

Despite their brevity, these poems wield extraordinary influence. They distill complex human experiences into accessible, memorable forms, making them invaluable in both personal and societal contexts.

Accessibility and Memorability

Short poems are easier to remember and share, ensuring their messages endure. Their compact form lends itself to oral tradition and social media sharing, broadening their reach.

Emotional Impact

The economy of words allows for concentrated emotional expression. A well-crafted haiku or epigram can encapsulate feelings or ideas with striking immediacy.

Encouraging Reflection and Insight

Short poems often serve as prompts for contemplation. Their brevity invites readers to ponder their meaning, often revealing layers upon closer reading.

Versatility Across Contexts

From personal journaling to political activism, short poems adapt seamlessly to various functions?be it meditation, satire, or celebration.

Contemporary Relevance and Innovation

In the digital age, shorter poems have experienced a renaissance, fueled by social media platforms like Twitter, Instagram, and TikTok. The constraints of character limits and visual presentation have inspired poets to innovate within brevity.

Modern Manifestations

- Twitter poetry: Poets craft micro-poems within 280 characters, emphasizing punchy language and vivid imagery.
- Visual poetry: Combining minimal words with striking visuals to amplify meaning.

- Poetry memes and aphorisms: Short, shareable snippets that spread rapidly online.

Challenges and Opportunities

While brevity can enhance accessibility, it also poses challenges:

- Risk of oversimplification.
- Difficulty in conveying nuanced ideas.
- Balancing clarity with poetic depth.

Yet, these constraints often push poets to refine their craft, leading to innovative expressions that resonate widely.

Notable Practitioners and Their Contributions

Throughout history and into the present, numerous poets have mastered the art of shorter poetry:

- Matsuo Bashō: Renowned haiku master whose brief poems evoke profound insights into nature and existence.
- William Carlos Williams: Known for crisp, imagistic poems like "The Red Wheelbarrow."
- Emily Dickinson: Wrote concise, enigmatic poems that explore themes of mortality and identity.
- e.e. cummings: Employed brevity, unconventional syntax, and typography to craft impactful short poems.
- Contemporary poets: Rupi Kaur, Ada Limon, and others utilize short poetic forms in digital platforms to reach broad audiences.

Conclusion: The Enduring Significance of Shorter Poems

The exploration of shorter poems reveals their vital role in the poetic landscape. Their capacity for concentrated emotion, sharp wit, and vivid imagery demonstrates that length is not a measure of significance. Instead, brevity often amplifies the power of words, transforming simple lines into lasting impressions.

In an era characterized by information overload, the art of concise poetry offers a breath of clarity and insight. Whether as a traditional form rooted in centuries of cultural practice or as a contemporary medium harnessed by digital innovation, shorter poems continue to affirm that sometimes, less truly is more.

In sum, the study of shorter poems underscores their timeless appeal and relevance. They serve as

reminders that in compact form, language can wield immense influence? capturing the fleeting, the profound, and the universal within a few carefully chosen words. As poets and readers alike navigate the complexities of modern life, the art of brevity remains a vital and dynamic facet of poetic expression.

Question What are the defining features of shorter poems? Shorter poems are characterized by their brevity, concise language, and often focus on a single theme or emotion, making them impactful despite their limited length. Why are shorter poems popular in contemporary poetry? They are popular because they can convey powerful messages quickly, are easy to read and share, especially on social media, and often require less time commitment for both reading and writing. Can shorter poems be as meaningful as longer ones? Absolutely; shorter poems often rely on precise language, symbolism, and imagery to deliver deep emotional or philosophical insights in a compact form. What are some famous examples of short poems? Famous short poems include William Carlos Williams' 'The Red Wheelbarrow,' Emily Dickinson's concise verses, and haikus from Japanese tradition. How do poets approach writing shorter poems effectively? Poets focus on careful word selection, strong imagery, and clear themes, often employing literary devices like metaphor and symbolism to maximize impact within limited lines. Are shorter poems suitable for beginners to poetry? Yes, shorter poems are often recommended for beginners because they are less intimidating and help develop skills in imagery, brevity, and precise expression. What role do shorter poems play in modern literary movements? They are central to movements emphasizing minimalism, brevity, and the power of words, such as flash poetry, micro-poetry, and social media poetry trends.

Related keywords: short poetry, mini poems, concise poetry, brief verses, small poems, short verse, tiny poems, compact poetry, short lyric, succinct poems

The shorter writings

the shorter writings have long been an essential part of literary history, offering writers a compact yet powerful way to communicate ideas, emotions, and stories. These concise forms of expression have evolved through centuries, adapting to changing cultural and technological landscapes. Whether in the form of essays, poems, aphorisms, or flash fiction, shorter writings serve as a gateway for both writers and readers to engage with content that is quick to consume yet rich in meaning. In this comprehensive guide, we will explore the different types of shorter writings, their significance in the literary world, tips for writing effective short pieces, and how they continue to influence modern communication.

Understanding Shorter Writings

Definition and Characteristics

Shorter writings are literary or textual works characterized by brevity and conciseness. Unlike long-form novels or comprehensive treatises, these writings aim to convey their message in a limited number of words, often emphasizing clarity, precision, and impact. Key characteristics include:

- Compactness
- Focused themes
- Emotional or intellectual punch
- Often open to interpretation

Historical Context

Throughout history, shorter writings have played pivotal roles in various cultural contexts:

- Ancient aphorisms and proverbs served as wisdom-sharing tools.
- Medieval epigrams and poetry condensed complex ideas into succinct lines.
- The rise of print media in the 19th and 20th centuries popularized short stories, essays, and poems as accessible forms of entertainment and education.
- The digital age has further amplified their importance, especially with the advent of social media, where brevity is often necessary.

Types of Shorter Writings

Poetry

Poetry is perhaps the most celebrated form of shorter writing. Its structured use of meter, rhyme, and literary devices allows poets to evoke deep emotions within a limited space. Notable forms include:

- Haiku: A traditional Japanese form with 17 syllables, capturing moments of nature or emotion.
- Sonnets: 14-line poems with specific meter and rhyme schemes.
- Free verse: Poems without a fixed pattern, emphasizing brevity and impact.

Flash Fiction

Flash fiction, also known as microfiction or sudden fiction, consists of very short stories, typically under 1,000 words. Despite their length, they often feature:

- Strong characters
- Pivotal moments
- A twist or revelation at the end

Short Essays and Articles

These are concise explorations of a particular topic, designed to inform or persuade efficiently. They are often used in journalism, opinion pieces, or personal reflections.

Aphorisms and Proverbs

These are succinct statements that express truth, wisdom, or cultural beliefs in a memorable way. Examples include:

- "Less is more."
- "Knowledge is power."

Epigrams and Quotations

Short, witty statements or memorable quotes that capture complex ideas in a few words. They are frequently used in speeches, literature, and social media.

The Significance of Shorter Writings in Literature and Communication

Advantages of Shorter Writings

Shorter writings offer numerous benefits:

- Accessibility: Easy to read and understand, appealing to a broad audience.
- Impact: Can deliver a powerful message quickly.
- Flexibility: Suitable for various platforms and contexts.
- Encouragement of Reflection: Often invite interpretation and personal connection.

Role in Modern Media and Digital Communication

The digital era has revolutionized how shorter writings are utilized:

- Social media platforms (Twitter, Instagram, TikTok) thrive on brief content.

- Microblogging and status updates facilitate rapid dissemination of ideas.
- Memes, quotes, and short videos are modern adaptations of concise storytelling.

Educational and Inspirational Uses

Short writings are frequently employed in education to:

- Summarize complex concepts
- Inspire motivation
- Serve as memorables for teaching moral or philosophical lessons

Tips for Writing Effective Shorter Writings

1. Be Clear and Precise

Eliminate unnecessary words. Focus on conveying your core message with clarity.

2. Use Strong Language and Literary Devices

Employ metaphors, similes, alliteration, or rhyme to enhance memorability and emotional impact.

3. Focus on a Single Idea or Theme

Avoid overloading your short piece with multiple messages; instead, hone in on one central idea.

4. Revise and Edit Ruthlessly

Refine your writing to ensure every word serves a purpose. Cutting excess can strengthen your work.

5. Practice Brevity in Different Forms

Experiment with various formats like haikus, aphorisms, or flash fiction to develop versatility.

The Impact of Shorter Writings Today

Promotion of Creativity and Innovation

Constraints often foster creativity. Writers find innovative ways to communicate within a limited space, leading to inventive uses of language and form.

Enhancing Cultural and Social Dialogue

Shorter writings like quotes and memes can quickly spread cultural sentiments, influence public opinion, and spark social movements.

Supporting Mental Well-being and Reflection

Brief meditative or inspirational writings can serve as daily affirmations or reminders, promoting mindfulness and positivity.

Conclusion

The shorter writings continue to hold a vital place in both literary tradition and contemporary communication. Their ability to distill complex ideas into accessible, impactful snippets makes them invaluable in our fast-paced world. Whether through poetry, stories, aphorisms, or social media posts, shorter writings challenge writers to be concise, creative, and purposeful. As technology advances and the demand for quick yet meaningful content grows, the art of shorter writing remains as relevant and powerful as ever. Embracing this form can enrich personal expression, foster cultural dialogue, and inspire new generations of writers and readers alike.

Understanding the Shorter Writings: A Comprehensive Guide to Concise Literary and Creative Forms

In the landscape of literature and creative expression, the shorter writings stand out as a vital and versatile genre. These compact pieces—ranging from flash fiction to poetry, essays, and microblog posts—serve as powerful vessels for conveying ideas, emotions, and stories within a limited word count. Despite their brevity, they demand a high level of precision and craft, often leaving a lasting impression on the reader. This guide aims to explore the various types of shorter writings, their significance, techniques for mastery, and how they fit into the broader world of literary and creative arts.

What Are Shorter Writings?

The shorter writings refer to any literary or creative work characterized by a condensed form. Unlike novels or lengthy essays, these pieces prioritize brevity, often distilling complex themes into a few words or pages. The essence of shorter writings lies in their ability to evoke emotion, provoke thought, or tell a story with minimal words, making them accessible and impactful.

Types of Shorter Writings

- Flash Fiction: Extremely short stories, typically under 1,000 words, focusing on a single incident or moment.
- Poetry: Concise, rhythmic language expressing feelings or ideas, from haikus to sonnets.
- Personal Essays: Short reflections or narratives centered around personal insights or experiences.
- Microblog Posts & Social Media Content: Brief updates, quotes, or observations shared online.
- Prose Poems: Hybrid forms that blend poetic language with prose structure.
- Aphorisms and Sayings: Sharp, memorable statements or observations.

The Significance of Shorter Writings

Accessibility and Engagement

Shorter writings are accessible to a broad audience, requiring less time commitment. They fit easily into busy schedules, making them ideal for quick reflection or inspiration.

Artistic Challenge and Skill

Crafting compelling shorter pieces demands mastery of language, economy, and nuance. Writers must be precise, choosing words that pack a punch and create vivid imagery or emotion.

Cultural and Social Impact

In the digital age, shorter writings thrive on social media platforms, influencing popular culture and shaping public discourse through memes, tweets, and micro-stories.

Techniques for Creating Effective Shorter Writings

Mastering the art of concise writing involves specific strategies. Here are key techniques to hone your craft:

- Focus on a Single Moment or Idea

Condense your message by narrowing your focus. Instead of trying to cover too much ground, choose one core theme or moment to explore deeply.

- Use Precise Language

Every word counts. Opt for strong, specific words that evoke imagery or emotion without

unnecessary elaboration.

- Show, Don't Tell

Use vivid descriptions and actions to imply feelings or themes, allowing readers to interpret beneath the surface.

- Embrace Ambiguity and Open-Endedness

Leaving some elements open-ended invites engagement and personal interpretation, common in poetry and flash fiction.

- Edit Ruthlessly

Trim excess words and refine your work to its essential components. Editing is crucial in short-form writing to maintain clarity and impact.

How Shorter Writings Fit Into the Broader Literary Landscape

Despite their brevity, shorter writings are deeply interconnected with other forms of literature and creative expression.

As a Starting Point for Writers

They serve as excellent exercises for developing writing skills?honing economy of language, clarity, and emotional impact.

As a Reflection of Cultural Trends

Shorter writings mirror societal shifts, capturing contemporary voices and issues swiftly and poignantly.

As a Gateway to Longer Works

Many authors begin with short pieces to test ideas, themes, or styles before embarking on longer projects.

Practical Tips for Writers Interested in Shorter Writings

If you're looking to dive into the world of shorter writings, consider these practical steps:

- Read Widely: Explore collections of flash fiction, poetry anthologies, and microblogs to understand different styles.
- Write Regularly: Practice crafting short pieces frequently to develop your voice and economy.
- Participate in Writing Challenges: Join prompts like NaNoWriMo's flash fiction challenges or poetry contests.
- Share Your Work: Use blogs, social media, or literary magazines to publish and receive feedback.
- Study the Masters: Analyze works by writers renowned for their concise style, such as Raymond Carver, Emily Dickinson, or Bashō.

Common Formats and Examples of Shorter Writings

Flash Fiction

- Typically under 1,000 words.
- Focuses on a snapshot or pivotal moment.
- Example: A story that captures a fleeting encounter that changes a character's life.

Haiku

- A three-line poem with a 5-7-5 syllable pattern.
- Emphasizes nature, seasons, or moments of insight.

Microblog Posts

- Tweets, Instagram captions, or TikTok scripts.
- Often combine humor, commentary, or personal reflection.

Aphorisms

- Short, witty statements offering insight or wisdom.
- Example: "Less is more." – Ludwig Mies van der Rohe

Challenges and Rewards of Shorter Writings

Challenges

- Limited space to develop themes, characters, or arguments.
- Risk of ambiguity or superficiality if not crafted carefully.
- Competition for attention in a crowded digital space.

Rewards

- Immediate engagement and impact.
- Development of a sharp, disciplined writing style.
- Ability to communicate universal truths succinctly.

Conclusion: The Power of Less

The shorter writings demonstrate that brevity is not a limitation but a strength. They challenge writers to distill complex ideas into their essence, crafting pieces that resonate beyond their size. Whether it's a poignant poem, a flash fiction story, or a social media post, shorter writings continue to shape the way we communicate, reflect, and connect. Embracing this form can enrich your writing practice and open new avenues for creative expression.

Whether you're a seasoned writer or a curious newcomer, exploring the art of shorter writings offers a rewarding journey into the heart of concise storytelling and poetic craft. Start small, write often, and discover the immense possibilities within brevity.

Question What are shorter writings in literary terms? Shorter writings refer to concise pieces of literature such as essays, poems, short stories, or articles that convey ideas or stories in a brief format. Why are shorter writings popular in today's digital age? They are popular because they are quick to read, easily shareable on social media, and effective for capturing attention in a fast-paced information environment. What are some common forms of shorter writings? Common forms include tweets, microblogs, short poems like haikus, flash fiction, and brief opinion articles. How can shorter writings be effective in communication? They distill complex ideas into clear, impactful messages that can quickly inform, entertain, or persuade readers. What are the key elements of successful shorter writings? Clarity, brevity, strong imagery or language, and a compelling message are key elements. How can writers improve their shorter writings? By practicing brevity, focusing on a single idea or theme, using precise language, and editing ruthlessly for conciseness. Are shorter writings suitable for academic purposes? While less common, shorter writings like abstracts, summaries, or opinion pieces are valuable in academic contexts for conveying key points efficiently. What role do shorter writings play in social media platforms? They serve as a primary format for engaging audiences, sharing ideas quickly, and fostering community

interaction. Can shorter writings be as impactful as longer pieces? Yes, when well-crafted, they can deliver powerful messages and evoke strong emotions despite their brevity. What are some famous examples of shorter writings in literature? Examples include haikus by Bash?, aphorisms by Nietzsche, and flash fiction stories by authors like Lydia Davis.

Related keywords: essays, articles, essays collection, short essays, brief writings, short articles, prose pieces, concise essays, mini writings, literary snippets

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